

BOUND-BOUND AND BOUND-FREE SPECTROSCOPY OF COLD TRAPPED NEGATIVE IONS

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Cryogenic radiofrequency ion traps are a versatile tool to prepare molecular ions at cold translational as well as rovibrational temperatures ^{1,2}. For negative ions, electron affinities and internal state populations can then be studied using photodetachment spectroscopy near threshold. We have used this approach to investigate rotational cooling of OH⁻ anions ^{3,4} and to determine the electron affinities of CN, C₃N, and C₂ with better accuracies ^{5,6,7}. In the case of C₃N⁻ this provided evidence for a dipole-bound state just below threshold, in good agreement with theoretical calculations. Furthermore, we have studied high-resolution bound-bound spectroscopy of a vibrational overtone in OH⁻ ⁸ and an electronic transition in C₂⁻ ⁹, which provided direct access to the translational velocity distributions of the ions. Recently, we have also observed the fluorescence from the excited B-state in C₂⁻, mediated by vibrational quenching collisions ¹⁰.

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