

CO₂- AND N₂- COLLISIONAL BROADENING COEFFICIENTS OF LINES IN THE ν_4 BAND OF METHANE

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Remote sensing is a powerful tool to study planetary atmospheres. It uses the reflected or emitted radiation, captured by ground-based or space stations, to determine the physico-chemical characteristics of an atmosphere. It requires to compute the radiative transfer, which needs spectroscopic parameters. The constant improvements of the remote sensing instruments have pushed the need for high-resolution molecular spectroscopy. High accuracy spectroscopic data, such as collisional half-widths, need to be measured and studied in various spectral regions to keep up the pace with remote sensing community requirements.

This study uses the first mid-infrared dual comb spectrometer based on quantum cascade lasers¹ in the new step sweep mode which opens the door to high resolution². Our very recent improvements of this instrument allows to obtain higher quality spectra in a lower amount of time. It helps to improve the analysis of absorption lines and the determination of collisional effects on line shapes.

In this work, we studied collisional half-widths of methane lines broadened by N₂ and CO₂ in the ν_4 vibrational band at room temperature. These parameters were deduced from the fits on the experimental line profiles using the Voigt and the Rautian-Sobel'man models. Our well-suited spectrometer and its recent improvements grant the observation of beyond-Voigt effects related to the molecular confinement. The experimental results were then compared, when possible, to the literature.

¹[doi:10.1364/CLEO_SI.2015.SW1G.3](https://doi.org/10.1364/CLEO_SI.2015.SW1G.3), G. Villares et al., "Dual-comb spectroscopy based on quantum-cascade-laser frequency combs", *Nature Communications*, 5(1):5192, (2014).

²[doi:10.1016/j.jqsrt.2022.108239](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jqsrt.2022.108239), M. Lepère et al., "A mid-infrared dual-comb spectrometer in step-sweep mode for high-resolution molecular spectroscopy", *Journal of Quantitative Spectroscopy and Radiative Transfer*, 287:108239, (2022).