

HYPERFINE-RESOLVED SPECTROSCOPIC MODEL AND HIGH-RESOLUTION LINE LIST FOR VANADIUM MONOXIDE ($^{51}\text{V}^{16}\text{O}$)

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Vanadium monoxide ($^{51}\text{V}^{16}\text{O}$) is believed to play an important role in the atmospheres of hot-Jupiters, but high-resolution studies have so far failed to detect it, at least in part because of the inaccuracy of available line lists.¹ It is likely that the large hyperfine splittings in the spectra of VO, arising from the large nuclear spin $I = \frac{7}{2}$ of the ^{51}V atom, has contributed to the non-detections with the current hyperfine-unresolved VOMYT line list². To rectify this, a fully hyperfine-resolved spectroscopic model has been constructed which includes 15 low-lying electronic states (6 quartets and 9 doublets) of VO with the inclusion of hyperfine couplings based on use of the new, hyperfine-resolved version of the diatomic variational nuclear motion program DUO.³

The new spectroscopic model is refined against empirical MARVEL energies derived from experimental transitions,⁴ and hyperfine couplings are fit for the 3 electronic states for which hyperfine effects have been resolved in lab spectra. The new line list comprises over 4 million energy level and 80 billion transitions and is made available via www.exomol.com.

¹de Regt *et al.*, *Astron. Astrophys.*, 165, 157 (2023)

²McKemmish *et al.*, *Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.*, 463, 771 (2016)

³Qu, Yurchenko and Tennyson, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.*, 18, 1808 (2022)

⁴Bowesman *et al.*, *J. Quant. Spectrosc. Radiat. Transf.*, 289, 108295 (2022)